Nested HT Method: Impedance & Damper

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Nested Head-Tail Basis



$$\begin{split} \psi_{lm} &\propto \exp(il\phi + i\chi_{\alpha}\cos\phi - i\Omega_{l\alpha}t); \\ \chi_{\alpha} &= \frac{Q'\omega_{0}r_{\alpha}}{c\eta}; \\ \Omega_{l\alpha} &= \omega_{b} + l\omega_{s} + \Delta\Omega_{l\alpha} \;. \end{split}$$

I am using $\frac{n_r}{r_{\alpha}}$ equally populated rings which radii $\frac{r_{\alpha}}{r_{\alpha}}$

are chosen to reflect the phase space density.

Main Equation

 In the water-bag single bunch approximation, beam equations of motion can be presented as in Ref [A. Chao, Eq. 6.183]:

$$\dot{X} = \hat{W} \cdot X - \hat{D} \cdot X$$

where X is a vector of the HT mode amplitudes,

$$\hat{W}_{lm\alpha\beta} = -il\omega_s \delta_{lm} \delta_{\alpha\beta} - i^{l-m} \frac{\kappa}{n_r} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} d\omega Z(\omega) J_l(\omega \tau_\alpha - \chi_\alpha) J_m(\omega \tau_\beta - \chi_\beta)$$
$$\hat{D}_{lm\alpha\beta} = i^{m-l} \frac{d}{n_r} J_l(\chi_\alpha) J_m(\chi_\beta)$$

d is the damper gain in units of the damping rate,

$$\kappa = \frac{N_b r_0 c}{8\pi^2 \gamma Q_b}$$

Example of the Results



Growth rates and tune shifts

Cromaticity =6,

Gain = 1 omega_s

Example of the Results



Threshold octupole current vs gain and chromaticity

Next steps

- To include couple-bunch
- To include beam-beam
- To compare with Nicolas' Laclar results and Simon's tracking

Many thanks for everyone of you!