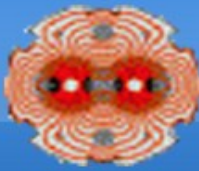
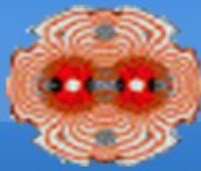


- Make a footprint as automatically as possible based on data extracted from the control system
- Usage :
 - Working point optimisation
 - Understanding of measurements/observations

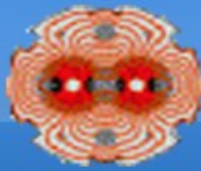




- What is a tune footprint ?
Why do we care ?
- How to make one with the footprint viewer ?
- Future work



- **Amplitude detuning**
- Emittance effect
- Orbit effect
- Dynamic aperture reduction
- Dynamic beta
- Coherent motion
- ...

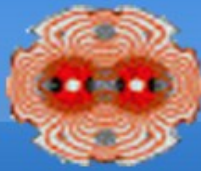


Non linear force

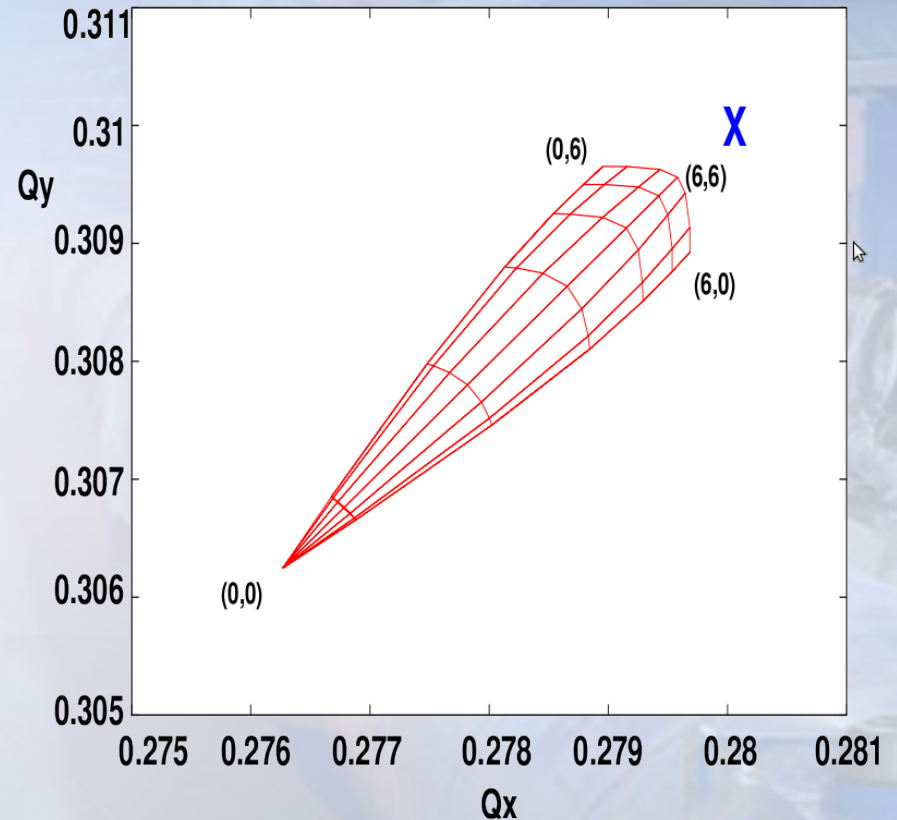


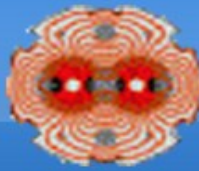
amplitude detuning

- Depends on
 - Xing (value and plane !)
 - Separation (value and plane !)
 - Intensity
 - Emittance
 - Optics

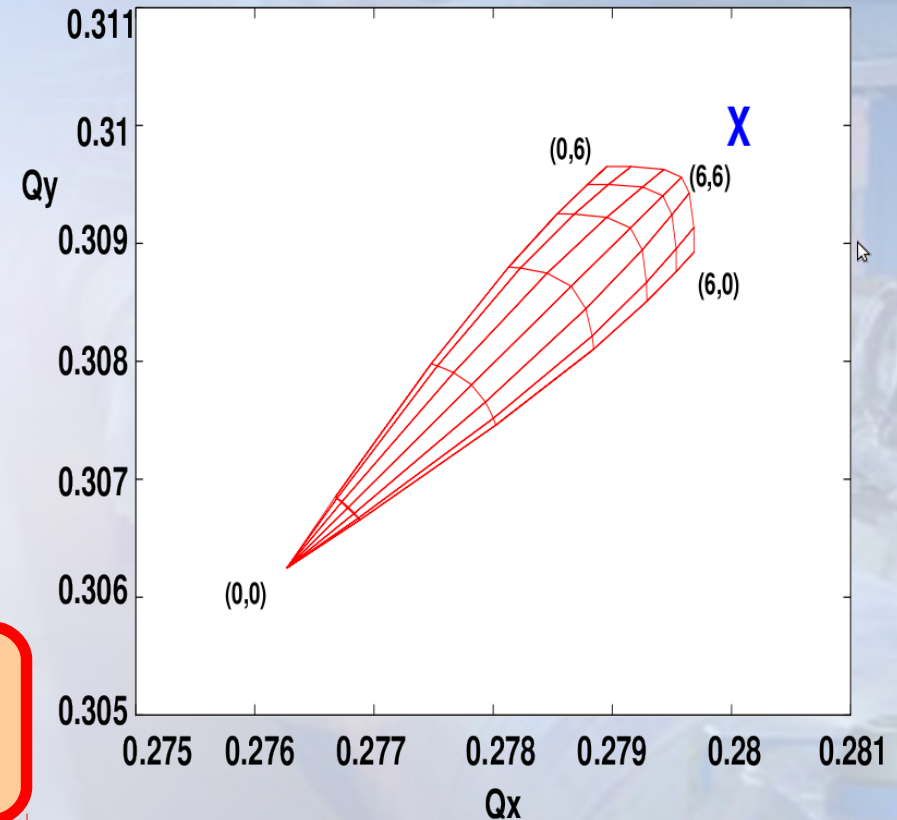


- Representation of amplitude detuning in 2D
- Can be obtained via tracking and FFT
- Some relevant properties
 - Sensitive to resonances
 - Scales **NON** linearly with emittance
 - Scales linearly with intensity
 - Shifts with initial tune



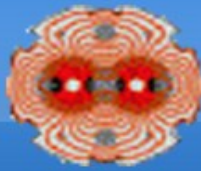


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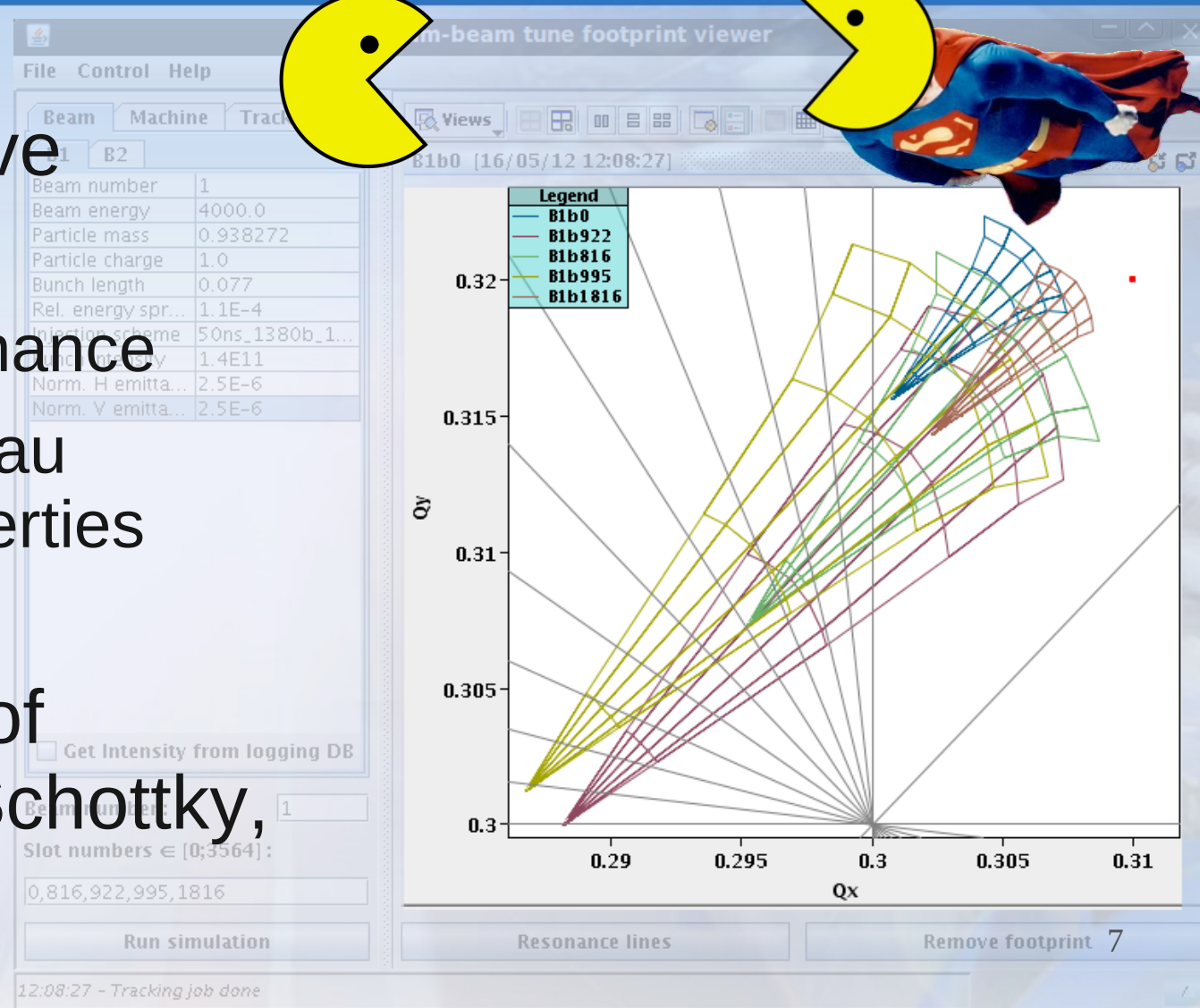


WARNING : this is an approximation (ignoring resonances and dynamic beta)

Why do we care ?

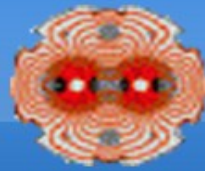


- Bunches behave differently
 - Different resonance
 - Different Landau damping properties
- We have no measurement of detuning yet (Schottky, gated BBQ)

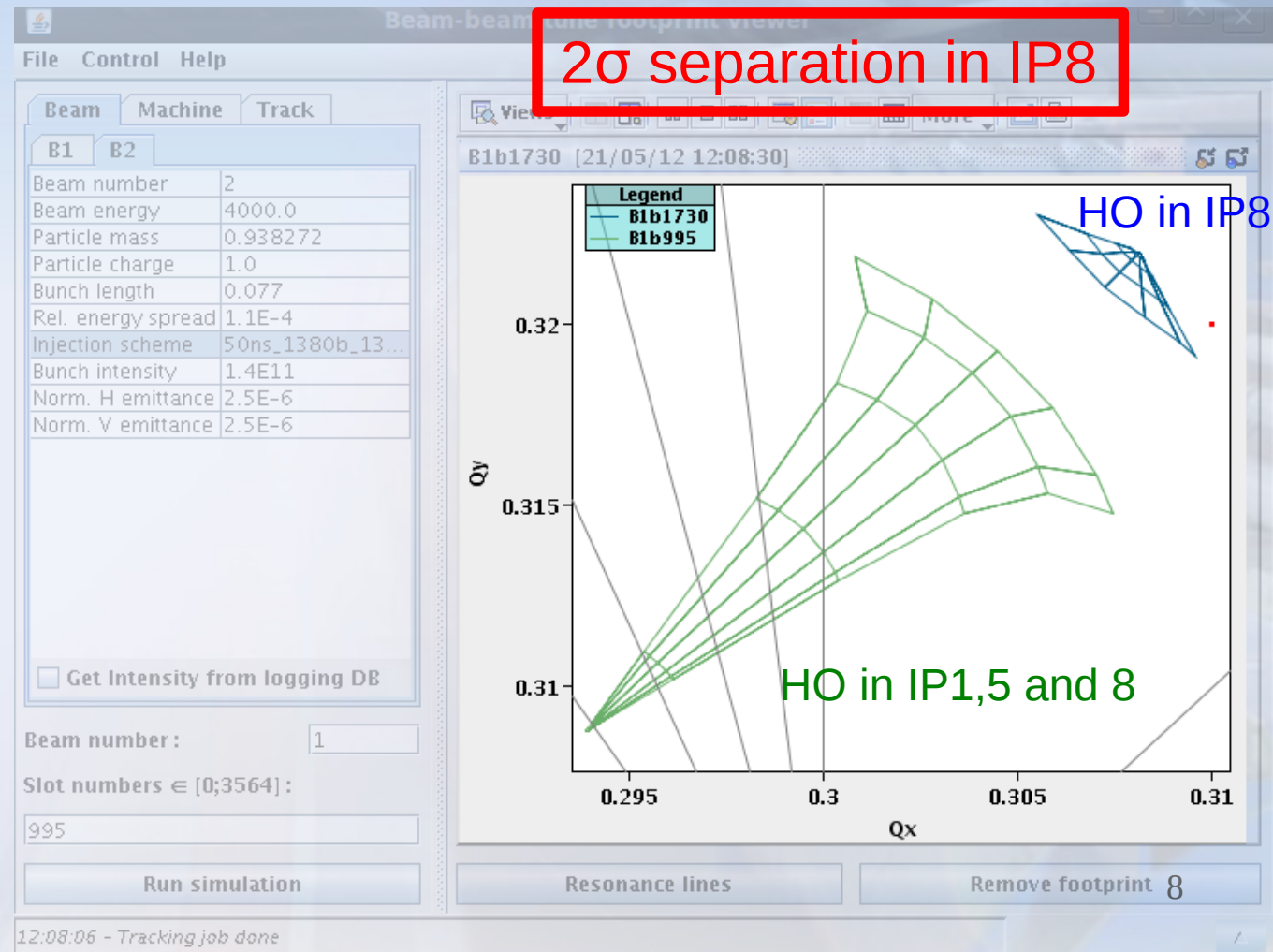




Real example IP8 private bunches

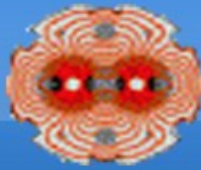


- Selected bunches lose more
- Selected bunches go unstable

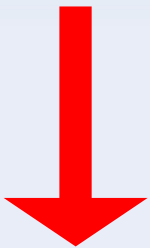




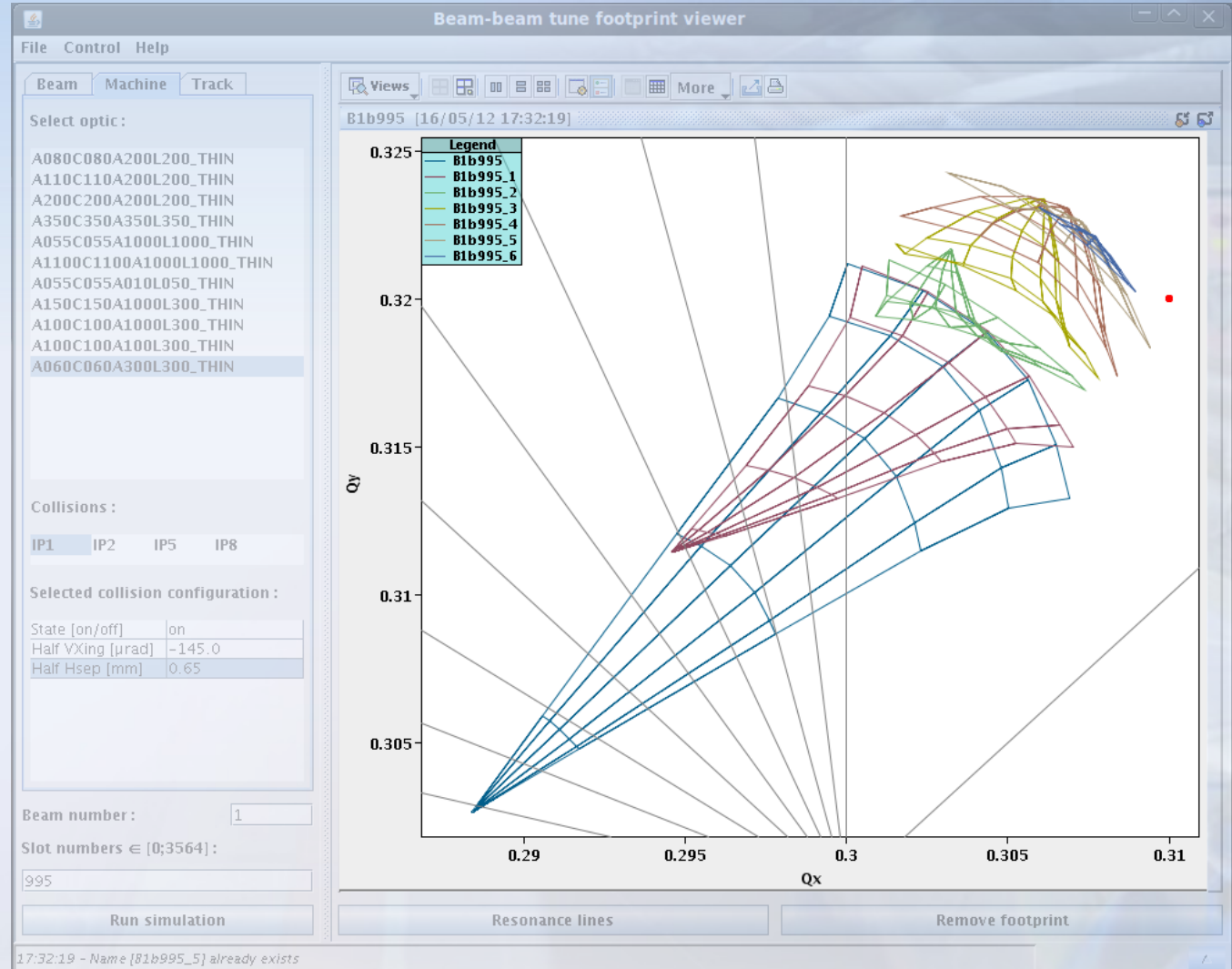
Real example separation scan

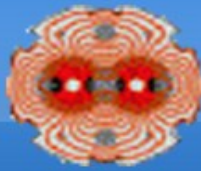


0.65 mm // sep



0.0 mm // sep

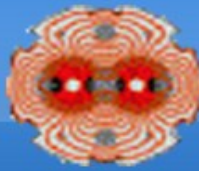




- **Input**
 - injection scheme from LSA (AK D. Jacquet, G. Papotti)
 - thin lens optics from Online Model Definitions (AK G. Müller)
 - Machine and beam parameters from user
- **Run MAD-X simulation via JMAD** (AK K. Fuchsberger)
- **Plot footprint**
- **Allow basic manipulation of the footprint.**



HOWTO start



CCM – lhcop



LHC control

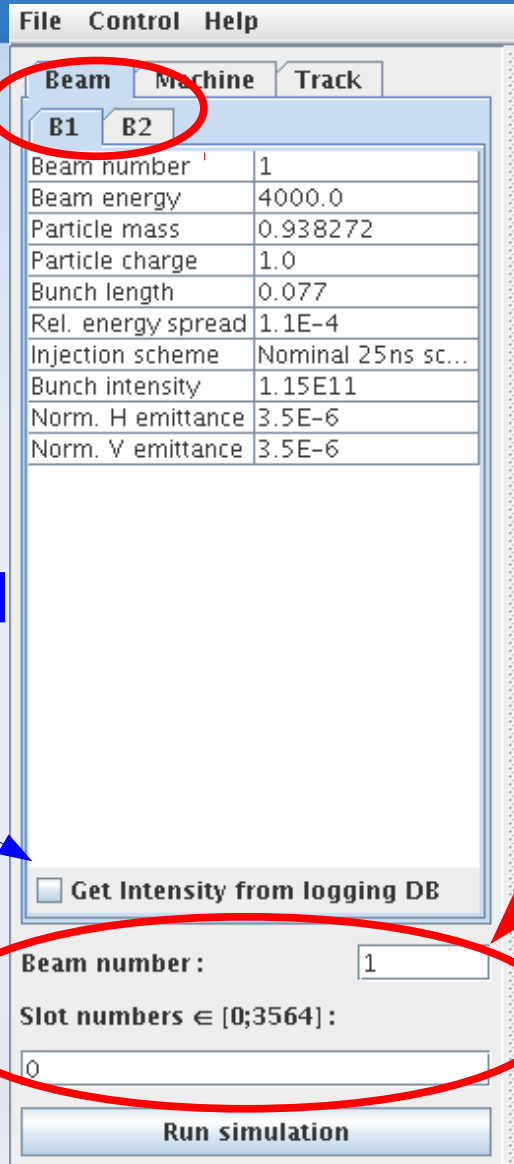
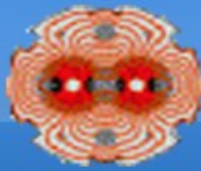


Beam control



Beam-beam
footprint viewer

B1	B2
Beam number	1
Beam energy	4000.0
Particle mass	0.938272
Particle charge	1.0
Bunch length	0.077
Rel. energy spread	1.1E-4
Injection scheme	Nominal 25ns sc...
Bunch intensity	1.15E11
Norm. H emittance	3.5E-6
Norm. V emittance	3.5E-6



Parameter	Value
Beam number	1
Beam energy	4000.0
Particle mass	0.938272
Particle charge	1.0
Bunch length	0.077
Rel. energy spread	1.1E-4
Injection scheme	Nominal 25ns sc...
Bunch intensity	1.15E11
Norm. H emittance	3.5E-6
Norm. V emittance	3.5E-6

Get Intensity from logging DB

Beam number:

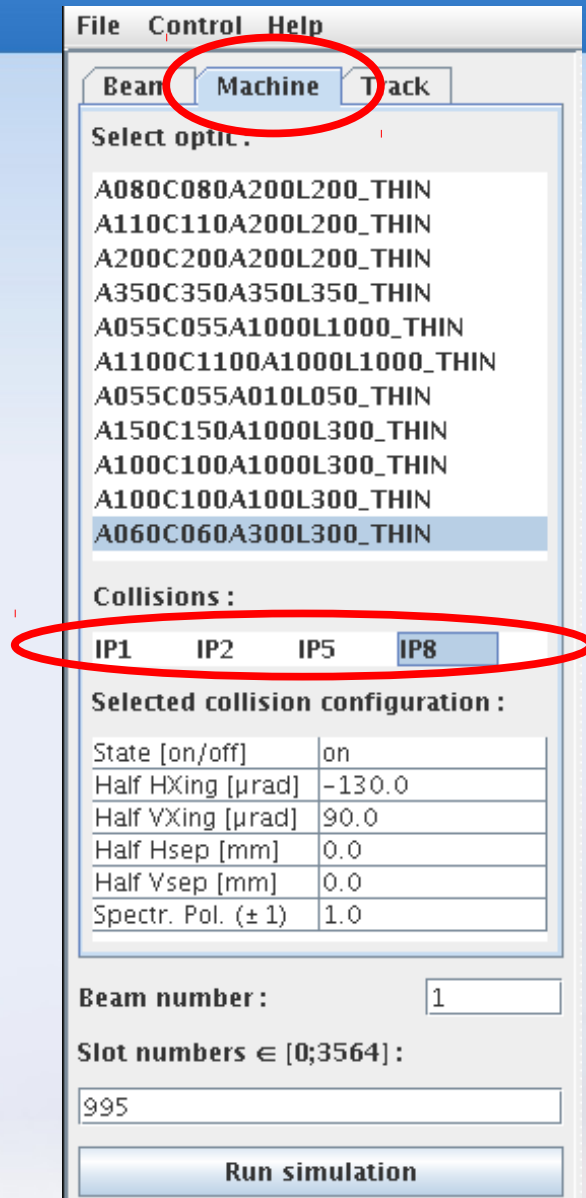
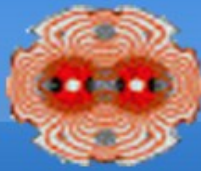
Slot numbers ∈ [0;3564]:

Run simulation

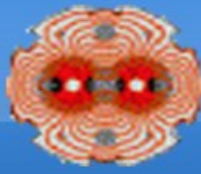
■ Intensity bbb can be loaded from logging DB

- Set up parameters for **both** beams
 - Specify the observed beam and bunch

$$\text{bunch} = (\text{RFBucket}-1)/10$$



- Setup machine parameters
 - Optics (Thin lens required!)
 - Xing
 - separation



File Control Help

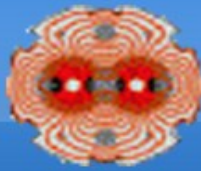
Beam Machine **Track**

Nb of sigma	6
Nb of angle	6
Intensity scaling	1.0

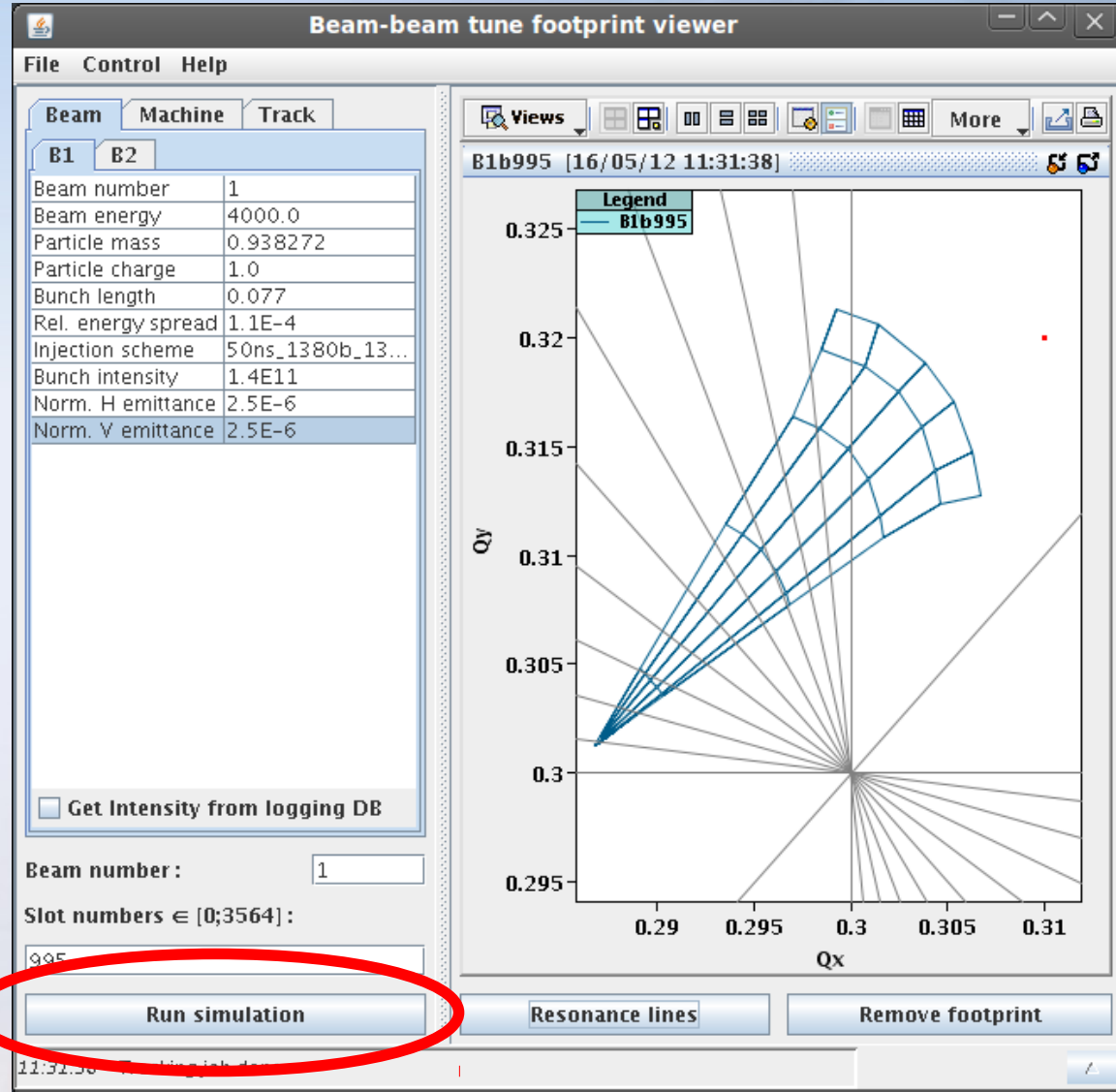
Beam number :

Slot numbers $\in [0;3564]$:

- Setup simulation parameter
 - Test particle distribution for the footprint
 - Small intensity scaling factor to avoid deformation from resonance

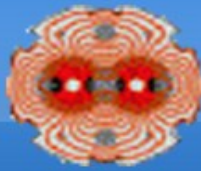


- Run simulation
- Wait for the footprint to appear
 - Multiple footprint can be drawn on the same plot
- ~ 1 min per bunch !
 - ~ 1 day for the whole beam





HOWTO check resonances



- Select visible resonance lines

File Control Help

Beam Machine Track

B1 B2

Beam number	1
Beam energy	4000.0
Particle mass	0.938272
Particle charge	1.0
Bunch length	0.077
Rel. energy spread	1.1E-4
Injection scheme	50ns_1380b_13...
Bunch intensity	1.4E11
Norm. H emittance	2.5E-6
Norm. V emittance	2.5E-6

Get Intensity from logging DB

Beam number : 1

Slot numbers $\in [0;3564]$: 995

Run simulation

Resonance lines

Remove footprint

11:31:38 - Tracking job done

Views [Icons] More [Icons]

B1b995 [16/05/12 11:31:38]

Legend B1b995

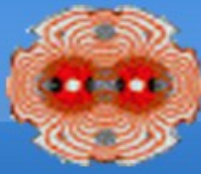
Qy

Qx

Resonance L

0	8	16	24
1	9	17	25
2	10	18	26
3	11	19	27
4	12	20	28
5	13	21	29
6	14	22	30
7	15	23	31

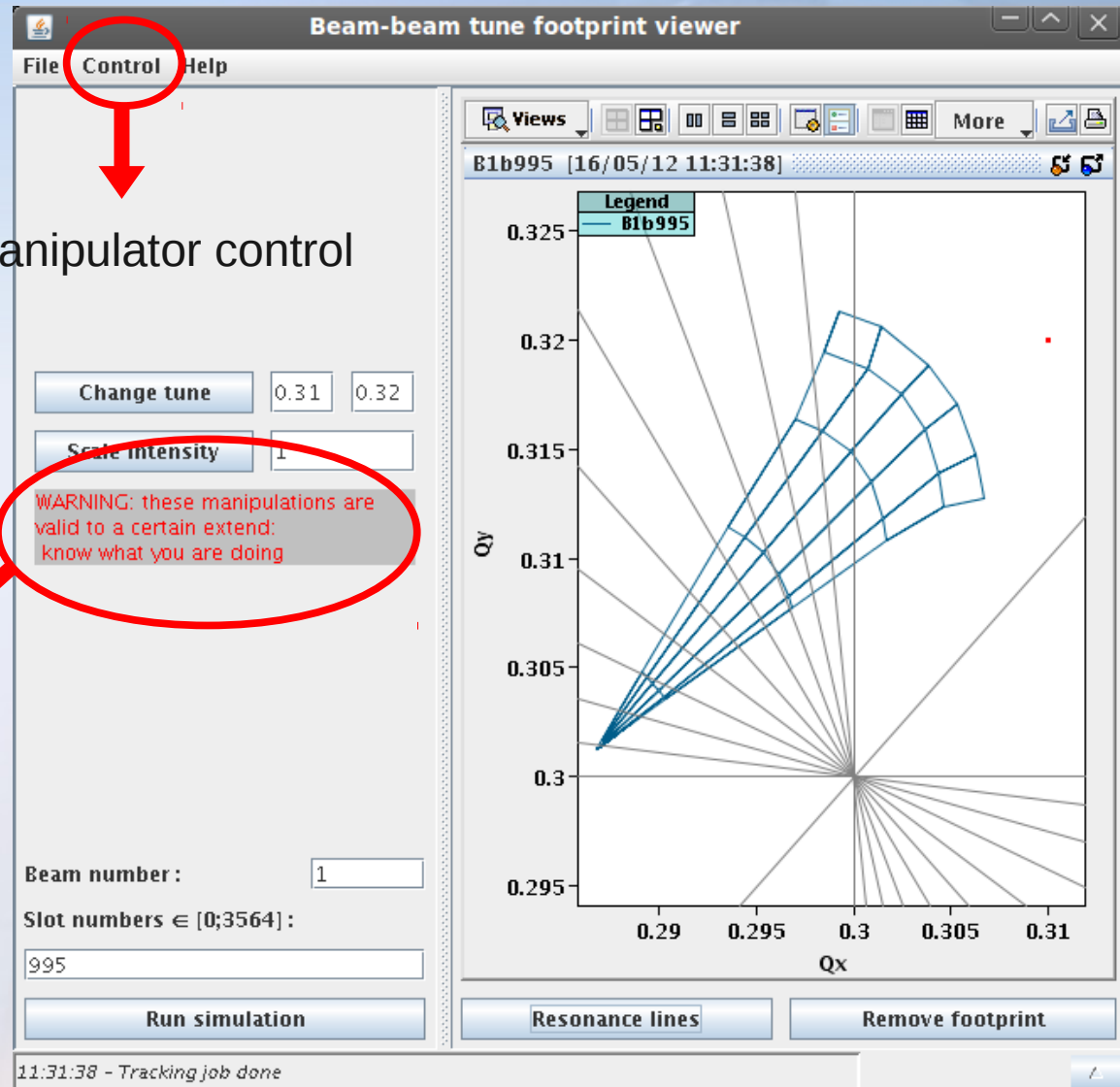
Coupling

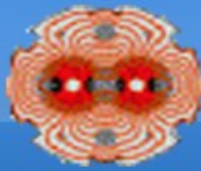


- Scale, shift

Show manipulator control

No dynamic beta,
Discard the effect
of resonance





- What can be done if found to be useful during operation/MD
 - Import measurement of beam parameters from Logging database
 - Import machine parameters from LSA database
 - Improve manipulation of footprints
 - Have an online mode (based on online tune, intensity and emittance measurement and simple scaling laws)
- Tune scan would enable us to find good/bad spots
- Any other proposal or feedback are welcome