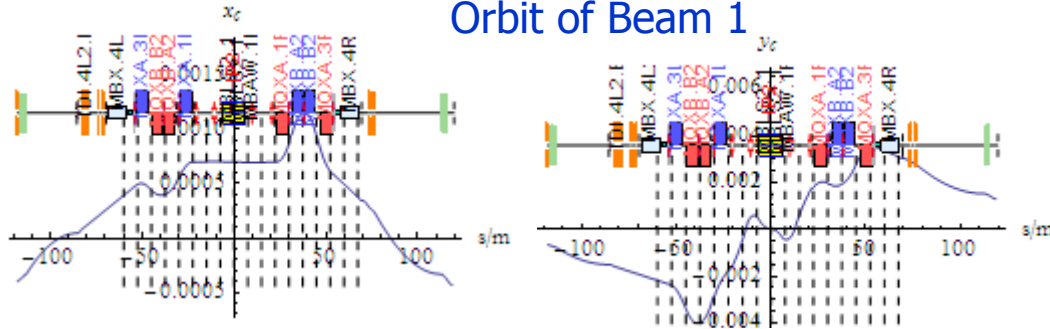


# ALICE polarity reversal

- ❑ ALICE want to reverse spectrometer polarity
  - Must also reverse external angle in physics
  - Must setup TCTs, orbit reference, interlocks, etc in IR2 for full cycle of injection, ramp, squeeze, collisions
- ❑ JW suggested shortcut by ramping with +ve external angle
  - Two bumps give opposite contributions to crossing angle
  - Separation is adequate before collision thanks to horizontal parallel separation (next slide)
  - (I didn't check ramp ...)
- ❑ To get to physics (as for heavy ions), reverse external angle after ramp (no squeeze for IR2)
  - Means passing through state of zero external angle. Can we rely completely on horizontal separation ?

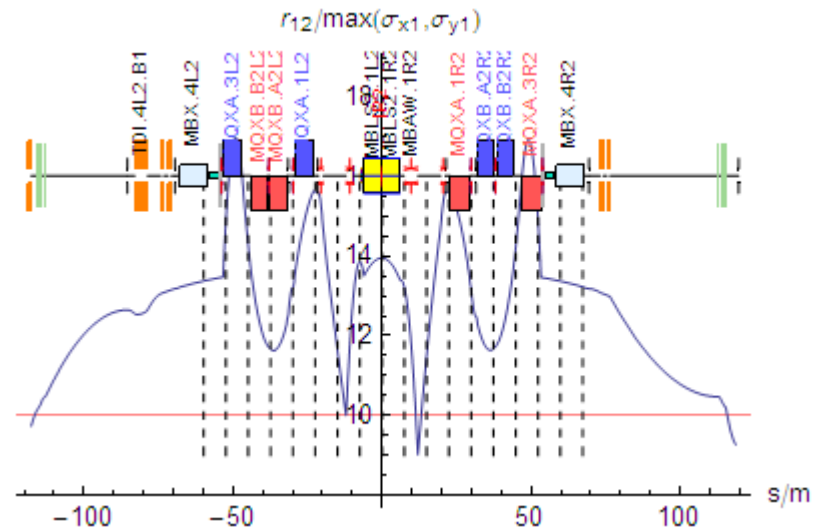
# "Wrong" sign of external angle

Orbit of Beam 1

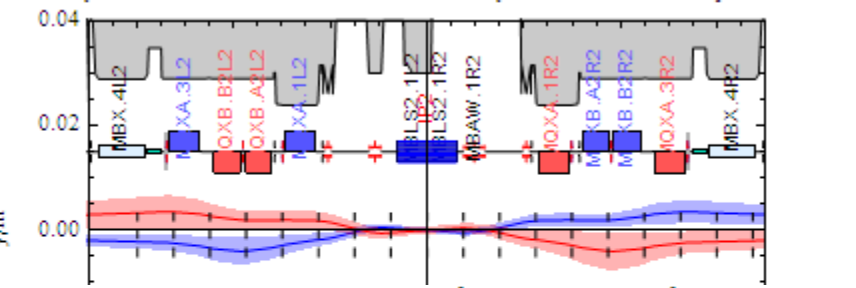


p-p 3.5 TeV, after ramp,  
50 ns spacing

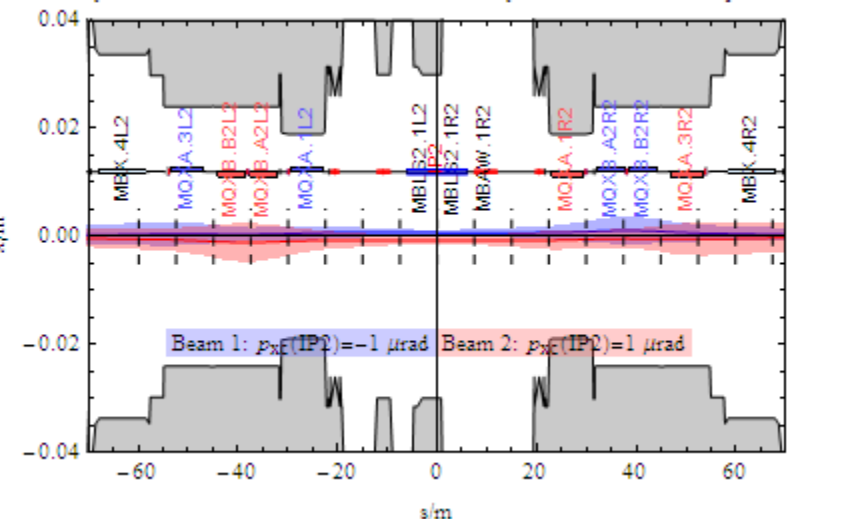
Separation of beams in sigma



$(5\sigma_x, 5\sigma_y, 5\sigma_z)$  envelope for  $\epsilon_x = 1.00529 \times 10^{-9} \text{ m}$ ,  $\epsilon_y = 1.00529 \times 10^{-9} \text{ m}$ ,  $\sigma_p = 0.0001137$



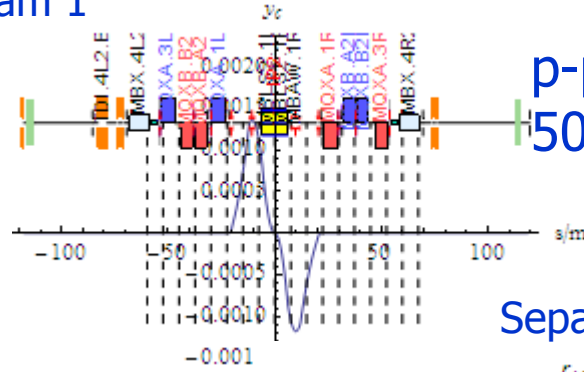
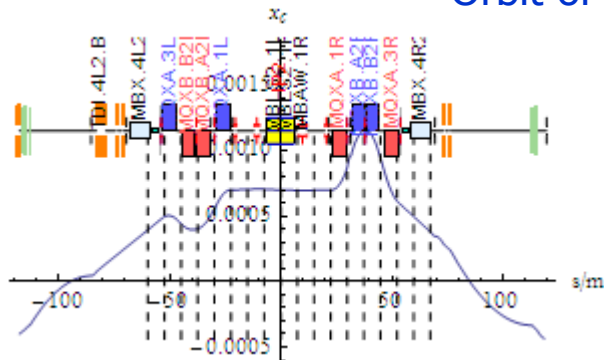
$(5\sigma_x, 5\sigma_y, 5\sigma_z)$  envelope for  $\epsilon_x = 1.00529 \times 10^{-9} \text{ m}$ ,  $\epsilon_y = 1.00529 \times 10^{-9} \text{ m}$ ,  $\sigma_p = 0.0001137$



Works for this particular bunch spacing!

# Intermediate case (zero external angle)

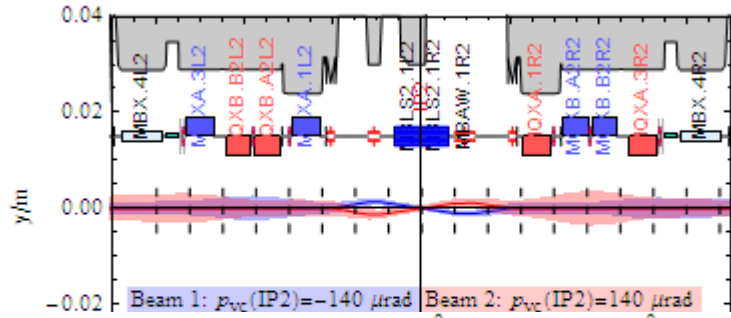
Orbit of Beam 1



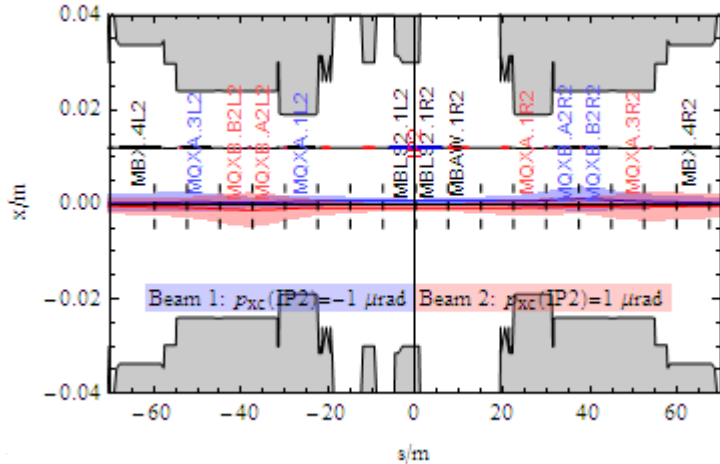
p-p 3.5 TeV, after ramp, 50 ns spacing

Separation of beams in sigma

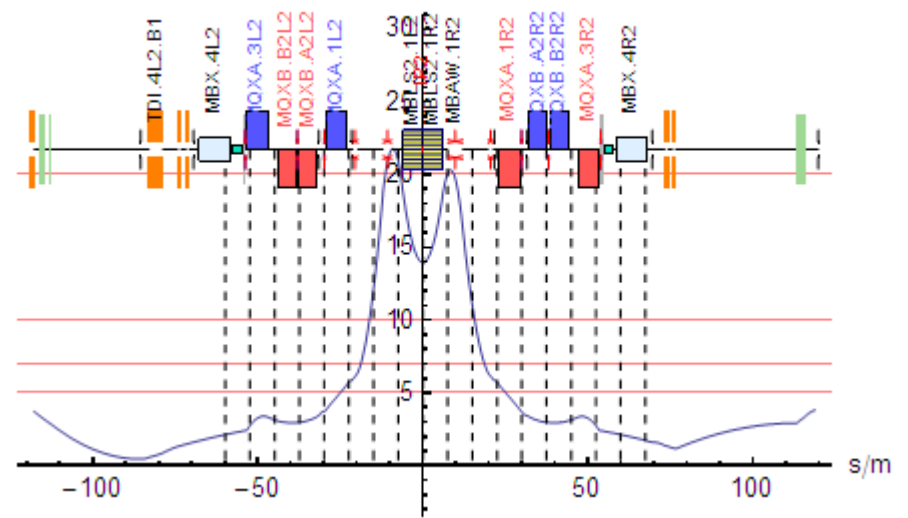
$5\sigma_x, 5\sigma_y, 5\sigma_z$  envelope for  $\epsilon_x = 1.00529 \times 10^{-9} m$ ,  $\epsilon_y = 1.00529 \times 10^{-9} m$ ,  $\sigma_p = 0.0001137$



$5\sigma_x, 5\sigma_y, 5\sigma_z$  envelope for  $\epsilon_x = 1.00529 \times 10^{-9} m$ ,  $\epsilon_y = 1.00529 \times 10^{-9} m$ ,  $\sigma_p = 0.0001137$



$r_{12}/\max(\sigma_{x1}, \sigma_{y1})$



Would need to increase parallel separation by factor 4 or more.

Likely problems in recombination chamber.

# Conclusions and remarks

- ❑ Looks like there are no shortcuts
- ❑ Some implications for heavy ion run:
  - ALICE likely to want polarity reversal (?)
  - We will have squeeze in IR2
  - 100 ns spacing, lower charge/bunch – need to clarify minimum separation requirement, also important to minimise real crossing angle for ZDC: MD proposal in the works